

RESULTS OF THE 2024 COLLEGE DRUG AND ALCOHOL SURVEY COMPARISON WITH 2021 RESULTS, 2012 RESULTS AND BASELINE YEAR

The College Alcohol Survey

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The College Drug and Alcohol Survey

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Research Procedure:

A representative sample of 330 colleges and universities offering at least the BA or BS degree was selected from each of 50 states and the District of Columbia. Where possible, seven institutions of higher education were selected from each state with a representation of institutions ensured by using variation in institution size and public and private status as variables for selection. The first survey was mailed in 1979 to the vice-presidents of student affairs, who were requested to direct the survey to the most appropriate person(s) on their campuses. Non-respondents were sent a reminder 4 weeks after the initial mailing. The same procedure with the same population was used for the 1982, 1985, 1988, 1991, 1994, 1997, 2000, 2003, 2006, 2009, 2012, 2015, 2018 and 2021 surveys. Beginning in 2012, respondents were provided an additional option of completing the survey using on-line data collection software; the on-line data collection process was the preferred choice starting in 2018, with written submissions also accepted. The sample size reduced to 324 in 2015, 325 in 2018, 322 in 2021, and 319 in 2024 due to institutional closures.

Survey Response Rates:

1979 165 institutions 50%	1982 236 institutions 71.5%	1985 202 institutions 61.2%	1988 213 institutions 64.5%
1991 211 institutions 63.9%	1994 211 institutions 63.9%	1997 245 institutions 74.2%	2000 194 institutions 58.8%
2003 217 institutions 65.8%	2006 196 institutions 59.4%	2009 203 institutions 61.5%	2012 176 institutions 54.3%
2015 178 institutions 54.9%	2018 128 institutions 39.8%	2021 116 institutions 36.0%	2024 120 institutions 37.6%

Research History:

The College Alcohol Survey was conducted from 1979 to 2012 by Dr. David Anderson and Dr. Angelo Gadaleta. This research, conducted with no external funding, has used the same methodology for 45 years and 16 survey administrations. With Dr. Gadaleta's retirement, the research was co-directed with Dr. Santos for 2 survey administrations, and Dr. Anderson for 2021. Dr. Anderson partnered with researchers from The Higher Education Center in 2024 for the renamed College Drug and Alcohol Survey.

12-5-2024

POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

	Percentage of Affirmative Responses			
	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
1. Which of the following types of alcohol are permitted to be consumed on your campus? <i>(check all that apply)</i>				
Beer	(1979) 77	74	79	86
Wine	(2024) 77	xx	xx	77
Hard Liquor/Distilled Spirits	(1979) 62	65	57	59
Hard Seltzer	(2024) 69	xx	xx	69
Alcohol Not Permitted on Campus	(2024) 12	xx	xx	12
2. Where on campus can alcohol be purchased by the drink (e.g., a standard bottle/can of beer, a glass of wine, a cocktail)?				
Football Stadium	(2015) 16	xx	xx	45
Basketball Arena	(2015) 19	xx	xx	42
Other Sports Field	(2015) 1	xx	xx	25
Campus Dining Facility	(2015) 5	xx	xx	15
Faculty Club	(2015) 2	xx	xx	8
Student Union	(2015) 1	xx	xx	22
Convenience Store	(2015) 37	xx	xx	2
Alcohol by the drink is not sold on campus <i>[2018–2021 Wording: Is there a place on your campus where individuals can purchase alcohol by the drink?]</i>	(1994) 53	56	49	27
3. Does your campus...				
Require individuals who sell or serve alcohol by the drink on campus to receive server training?	(1994) 63	80	78	77
Require training for individuals serving at registered parties?	(2015) 19	xx	61	57
Utilize a training that addresses refusing sales/service to someone who is intoxicated?	(2015) 1	xx	7	71
Utilize a training that addresses checking ID cards to prevent underage sales/service?	(2015) 5	xx	28	71
Utilize a training that addresses refusing sales/service to someone who is pregnant?	(2015) 2	xx	9	42
4. Is a non-alcoholic beverage required at public functions at which alcohol is served?	(1979) 54	86	89	73
4a. If yes, what is the source of this policy?				
	Percentage of Affirmative Responses			
	Baseline	2021		2024
State law	(2024) 33	xx		47
Local ordinance/law	(2024) 18	xx		25
Campus policy	(2024) 63	xx		92

		Percentage of Affirmative Responses			
5. Is it required that food be served at public functions on campus at which alcohol is served?		Baseline (1979) 24	2012 80	2021 81	2024 72
5a. If yes, this is by:					
	Percentage of Affirmative Responses				
	Baseline	2021	2024		
State law	(2015) 9	27	25		
Local ordinance/law	(2015) 5	14	9		
Campus policy	(2015) 60	90	90		
6. In which of your campus' athletic venues is alcohol allowed? <i>(check all that apply)</i>					
	Football Stadium	(2015) 16	xx	61	47
	Basketball Arena	(2015) 19	xx	61	43
	Other Sports Field	(2024) 28	xx	xx	28
	No Venues on Campus	(2024) 36	xx	xx	36
6a. Which, if any, of these offer sober seating options:					
	Percentage of Affirmative Responses				
	Baseline	2021	2024		
Football Stadium	(2024) 8	xx	8		
Basketball Arena	(2024) 5	xx	5		
Other Sports Field	(2024) 5	xx	5		
None have Sober Seating	(2024) 46	xx	46		
7. Are any of the following included in your athletic venue policies regarding alcohol? <i>(check all that apply)</i>					
	Time limits on when alcohol can be sold	(2024) 48	xx	xx	48
	Limits on the locations where it can be sold (e.g., seating areas)	(2024) 43	xx	xx	43
	Individuals allowed to bring their own	(2015) 18	xx	13	7
	Alcohol is not allowed in athletic venues	(2024) 19	xx	xx	19
	Not Applicable	(2024) 21	xx	xx	21
8. Since alcohol sales began in athletic venues...					
What have you seen regarding alcohol-related incidents					
	Decrease	(2024) 8	xx	xx	8
	No Change	(2024) 37	xx	xx	37
	Increase	(2024) 7	xx	xx	7
	N/A	(2024) 47	xx	xx	47
What have you seen regarding the use of fake ID cards?					
	Decrease	(2024) 2	xx	xx	2
	No Change	(2024) 42	xx	xx	42
	Increase	(2024) 3	xx	xx	3
	N/A	(2024) 54	xx	xx	54
9. Does your campus allow alcohol at tailgating activities near athletic venues?					
	Yes	(2024) 65	xx	xx	65
	No	(2015) 19	xx	xx	24
	N/A	(2024) 11	xx	xx	11

	Percentage of Affirmative Responses			
9a. If yes, does your campus... <i>(check all that apply)</i>	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
Have standards surrounding alcohol consumption at tailgating?	(2024) 45	xx	xx	45
Limit tailgating to officially affiliated organizations?	(2024) 11	xx	xx	11
Have guidelines around serving alcohol to those under age 21 at tailgating?	(2015) 59	xx	xx	59
Not Applicable	(2024) 13	xx	xx	13
10. Does your campus have a policy that prohibits serving low-price/free drinks or drink specials at on-campus locations?	(2015) 57	xx	50	27
10a. If yes, what is the source of this policy? <i>(check all that apply)</i> [2018 wording: If yes, this is by:]				
	Percentage of Affirmative Responses			
	Baseline	2021	2024	
State law	(2021) 30	30	32	
Local ordinance/law	(2021) 9	9	6	
Campus policy	(2021) 84	84	77	
11. Does your campus have a policy that addresses the sponsorship of campus events / promotions by the alcohol beverage industry?	(1988) 52	50	52	46
11a. If yes, does the policy prohibit any of the following from the alcohol industry? <i>(check all that apply)</i> [2018 wording: If yes, does this policy prohibit any of the following?]				
advertising (e.g., industry brand preference ads)	(1991) 58	81	76	74
promotions (e.g., free T-shirts, mugs which advertise)	(1991) 60	79	84	72
official sponsorship (e.g., charity events, athletic events)	(1991) 51	80	73	60
__ signs at major facilities (e.g., scoreboards at stadium)	(1997) 68	79	78	62
11b. If yes, what is the source of these policies? <i>(check all that apply)</i>				
	Percentage of Affirmative Responses			
	Baseline	2021	2024	
State law	(2024) 6	xx	6	
Local ordinance/law	(2024) 6	xx	6	
Campus policy	(2024) 90	xx	90	
12. Does your campus have substance free housing on campus?	(2015) 69	xx	49	50
12a. If yes, approximately how many students live in this setting?				
	Mean Score			
	Baseline	2021	2024	
	(2024) 1,552	xx	1.552	
12b. What percentage of residential students is this? [2015-2021 wording: If yes, approximately what percentage of residential students live in this setting?]				
	Average Percentage			
	Baseline	2021	2024	
	(2015) 35.4	33.6	45.5	

	Percentage of Affirmative Responses			
13. What are the consequences, if any, if a student violates your campus' alcohol policy? <i>(check all that apply)</i> <i>[2018-2021 wording for those not permitting alcohol: "Since alcohol is <u>not</u> permitted on your campus, what are the consequences if a student is found with alcohol on campus?]</i>	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
Referral for screening	(2018) 9	xx	50	71
Referral to counseling	(2018) 10	xx	46	52
Probation	(2018) 4	xx	38	56
Fine	(2018) 7	xx	33	36
Mandatory education class	(2018) 11	xx	63	71
Conduct/Judicial sanction	(2018) 13	xx	100	84
Other	(2018) 2	xx	4	23
There are no consequences	xx	xx	xx	0
	Mean Score			
14. To what extent do you believe these sanctions effectively deter alcohol use? <i>(Scale from 1 = Not at all to 5 = Very much)</i>	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
	(2018) 3.30	xx	3.13	3.25
	Percentage of Affirmative Responses			
15. Is the use of cannabis (marijuana) permitted in any of the following locations on your campus? <i>(check all that apply)</i>	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
Residential Settings	(2024) 1	xx	xx	1
Campus Grounds	(2024) 0	xx	xx	0
Campus Buildings	(2024) 0	xx	xx	0
Public Event	(2024) 0	xx	xx	0
Cannabis not permitted on campus	(2024) 93	xx	xx	93
15a. If cannabis use is permitted, is this permission: <i>(check all that apply)</i>				
For state-authorized medical reasons	(2024) 0	xx	xx	0
Based on state-authorized adult use	(2024) 1	xx	xx	1
Based on local ordinance/law	(2024) 0	xx	xx	0
Campus policy	(2024) 0	xx	xx	0
15b. Does your campus have a policy that addresses the sponsorship of campus events / promotions by cannabis dispensaries, manufacturers or others in the cannabis industry?	(2024) 20	xx	xx	20
16. What are the consequences, if any, if a student violates your campus' cannabis policy? <i>(check all that apply)</i>				
Referral for screening	(2024) 73	xx	xx	73
Referral to counseling	(2024) 55	xx	xx	55
Probation	(2024) 59	xx	xx	59
Fine	(2024) 37	xx	xx	37
Mandatory education class	(2024) 67	xx	xx	67
Conduct/Judicial sanction	(2024) 88	xx	xx	88
Other	(2024) 18	xx	xx	18
There are no consequences	(2024) 0	xx	xx	0

	Percentage of Affirmative Responses			
	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
17. Does your campus have "medical amnesty" and/or "good Samaritan" policy/procedures that help promote healthy and safe behavior surrounding dangerous drinking behavior or illicit drug use? <i>[2018 and 2021 wording: "Does your campus have a "good Samaritan" policy/procedures to encourage involvement in life-saving measures with drug or alcohol overdose?" and "Does your campus have "amnesty" policy/procedures to promote the reporting of dangerous drinking behavior or illicit drug use?"]</i>	(2018) 81	xx	87	90
17a. If yes, which of the following is true of your policy? (check all that apply) <i>[2018 wording: If yes, which of the following are included?]</i>				
Encourages involvement in life-saving measures with drug and/or alcohol overdose	(2024) 96	xx	xx	96
Covers dangerous drinking behaviors	(2018) 82	xx	99	92
Covers cannabis/marijuana use	(2021) 92	xx	xx	89
Covers other illicit drug use	(2018) 73	xx	xx	83
Covers hazing incidents	(2021) 60	xx	xx	44
Follows up with students in a non-punitive manner	(2021) 91	xx	xx	84
Campus staff (e.g. coaches, residence life staff) are notified when students under their jurisdiction utilize the policy	(2024) 37	xx	xx	37
Campus Administrators are notified when students under their jurisdiction utilize the policy	(2024) 31	xx	xx	36
None of the above	(2024) 0	xx	xx	0
The policy is a state law	(2021) 36	xx	36	37
The policy is a local ordinance/law	(2021) 8	xx	8	3
The policy is specific to the campus	(2021) 90	xx	90	78
18. Does your campus have policies that help address the nexus between student mental health issues and drug or alcohol misuse that include any of the following? (check all that apply)				
Task force	(2024) 38	xx	xx	38
Systematic data collection	(2024) 43	xx	xx	43
Counseling and Psychological Services	(2024) 72	xx	xx	72
Health Services	(2024) 63	xx	xx	63
Public awareness campaigns	(2024) 48	xx	xx	48
Other	(2024) 7	xx	xx	7
Our campus doesn't have these polices	(2024) 15	xx	xx	15
19. Do students face campus student conduct charges for alcohol-related behavior that has occurred off-campus? <i>[Wording was "...campus judicial charges for..." through 2018]</i>	(2006) 78	84	81	64
20. Do students face campus student conduct charges for illicit drug-related behavior that has occurred off-campus?	(2021) 81	xx	81	65

DATA COLLECTION, MONITORING, AND EVALUATION

		Percentage of Affirmative Responses			
21. Does your campus use any of the following to survey students? <i>(check all that apply)</i>		Baseline	2012	2021	2024
	NCHA	(2024) 59	xx	xx	59
	Core Survey	(2024) 8	xx	xx	8
	Part of an on-line education package	(2024) 38	xx	xx	38
	Campus- Specific Survey	(2024) 38	xx	xx	38
	State Provided Survey	(2024) 12	xx	xx	12
	Other	(2024) 23	xx	xx	23
	Our campus does not survey students	(2024) 3	xx	xx	3
21a. If your campus surveys students, what does it include? <i>(check all that apply)</i>					
Use of	alcohol	(1979) 45	95	83	88
	tobacco	(2000) 63	86	77	80
	vaping nicotine	(2024) 76	xx	xx	76
	cannabis	(2024) 84	xx	xx	84
	illicit drugs	(1988) 51	90	80	83
	prescription drugs without a prescription	(2012) 80	80	73	77
Knowledge of	alcohol effects	(1979) 37	83	67	53
	cannabis effects	(2024) 44	xx	xx	44
	illicit drug effects	(1988) 36	69	58	40
	polydrug effects	(2024) 30	xx	xx	30
Awareness of	signs and symptoms of substance use disorder	(2024) 41	xx	xx	41
	referral skills	(2012) 60	60	58	33
	resources for recovery and support	(2024) 42	xx	xx	42
	peer education resources	(2024) 29	xx	xx	29
	campus services and resources	(2024) 68	xx	xx	68
	campus policies and procedures	(2024) 58	xx	xx	58
Perceptions of	other students' use of drugs/alcohol	(2003) 75 (dr.) (2003) 88 (al.)	85 dr.) 94 (al.)	73 (dr.) 78 (al.)	58
	campus services and resources	(2024) 50	xx	xx	50
	campus policies and procedures	(2024) 43	xx	xx	43
22. Does your campus collect any of the following data from faculty or staff? <i>(check all that apply)</i>					
	knowledge of campus policies	(2003) 14	17	20	10
	referral skills	(2015) 17	xx	20	6
	awareness of signs of drug/alcohol problems or concerns	(2024) 3	xx	xx	3
	knowledge of campus services	(2024) 9	xx	xx	9
	training needs	(2024) 8	xx	xx	8
	assessment of student use of drugs/alcohol	(2024) 4	xx	xx	4
	other	(2024) 5	xx	xx	5
	our campus does not collect any drug-/alcohol- related data from faculty or staff	(2024) 70	xx	xx	70

	Percentage of Affirmative Responses			
	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
23. Does your campus utilize focus groups as a means of data collection related to drug/alcohol issues with any of the following groups: <i>(check all that apply)</i>				
students	(2024) 24	xx	xx	24
student government	(2024) 11	xx	xx	11
student organization leaders	(2024) 13	xx	xx	13
faculty	(2024) 3	xx	xx	3
staff	(2024) 8	xx	xx	8
students from traditionally higher risk groups	(2024) 10	xx	xx	10
other	(2024) 3	xx	xx	3
not applicable	(2024) 59	xx	xx	59
24. Does your campus utilize any of the following incident data sources? <i>(check all that apply)</i>				
campus police/security data	(2024) 88	xx	xx	88
local police data	(2024) 44	xx	xx	44
property damage	(2024) 33	xx	xx	33
maintenance/custodial reports	(2024) 30	xx	xx	30
other	(2024) 17	xx	xx	17
none of the above	(2024) 5	xx	xx	5
25. Does your campus utilize any of the following means of collecting data? <i>(check all that apply)</i>				
survey of incoming students	(2024) 51	xx	xx	51
screening for substance misuse/mental health related risk	(2024) 53	xx	xx	53
campus environmental scan	(2006) 37	40	40	30
other not previously mentioned	(2024) 6	xx	xx	6
none of the above	(2024) 18	xx	xx	18
26. Does your campus have input into the licensing process associated with off-campus outlets.....				
..... that sell and/or serve alcohol (e.g., bars/taverns, off-site sales, restaurants)?	(2015) 9	xx	7	7
..... that sell and/or serve cannabis (e.g., cannabis dispensaries)?	(2018) 4	xx	8	5
27. Does your campus routinely receive reports/collect data on emergency departments (EDs) visits resulting from <i>2018 wording:collect data on emergency room visits resulting from....</i>				
.....alcohol consumption and/or injury by students?	(2006) 52	31	26	29
....from some EDs	(2024) 20	xx	xx	20
..... cannabis, illicit drug use or misuse of prescription drugs	(2024) 26	xx	xx	26
....from some EDs	(2024) 20	xx	xx	20
27a. If no to either, why not? <i>(check all that apply)</i>				
inability to access student health information	(2024) 32	xx	xx	32
HIPAA	(2024) 4	xx	xx	44
privacy concerns	(2024) 30	xx	xx	30
No relationship with ED providers	(2024) 46	xx	xx	46
used to have this but not currently	(2024) 3	xx	xx	6
Other	(2024) 8	xx	xx	18

	Percentage of Affirmative Responses			
	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
28. Does your campus health center collect and report data regarding student contacts that result from....				
..... alcohol consumption and/or injury by students?	(2015) 46	xx	40	37
..... cannabis or illicit drug use and/or injury by students?	(2018) 41	xx	39	35
29. Does your campus collect information on student overdose incidents?	(2024) 79	xx	xx	79
29a. If yes, does it include overdose incidents that occur off-campus?	(2024) 58	xx	xx	58
29b. If yes, which does it include? <i>(check all that apply)</i>				
alcohol	(2024) 88	xx	xx	88
opioids	(2024) 83	xx	xx	83
other drugs	(2024) 84	xx	xx	84
poly-drug use	(2024) 67	xx	xx	67
	Mean Score			
30. From either your data or your subjective judgment, please indicate the percentage of time alcohol is involved with each of the following.	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
a. damage in residence halls	(1985) 61	55	35	34
b. damage to other property on campus	(1985) 53	46	34	27
c. violation of campus policies	(1985) 51	56	41	41
d. theft	(2018) 20	xx	14	11
e. violent behavior	(1985) 60	55	36	30
f. physical injury	(1985) 44	36	28	23
g. emotional difficulty	(1985) 34	32	27	21
h. risk of suicide	(2003) 32	26	23	17
i. missed classes	(2003) 38	32	24	16
j. diminished performance on test or project	(2003) 34	28	22	15
k. lack of academic success	(1985) 29	28	22	15
l. student attrition	(1985) 21	24	16	12
m. rape <i>2018 wording: acquaintance rape</i>	(1994) 75	68	49	45
n. sexual assault	(2015) 71	xx	52	49
o. unsafe sexual practices	(1994) 68	57	45	37
p. health center contacts	(1994) 22	20	14	11

30a. Please also indicate (yes/no) whether your institution systematically gathers data on each issue.	Percentage of Affirmative Responses			
	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
a. damage in residence halls	(1994) 52	39	46	49
b. damage to other property on campus	(1994) 46	36	47	43
c. violation of campus policies	(1994) 55	61	66	73
d. theft	(2018) 38	xx	55	48
e. violent behavior	(1994) 48	48	58	51
f. physical injury	(1994) 37	45	53	47
g. emotional difficulty	(1994) 21	28	45	33
h. risk of suicide	(2003) 33	35	48	38
i. missed classes	(2003) 37	29	36	26
j. diminished performance on test or project	(2003) 37	32	34	27
k. lack of academic success	(1994) 18	30	38	28
l. student attrition	(1994) 19	22	38	24
m. rape <i>2018 wording: acquaintance rape</i>	(1994) 42	52	54	60
n. sexual assault	(2015) 72	34	61	64
o. unsafe sexual practices	(1994) 13	32	37	38
p. health center contacts	(1994) 29	32	47	41
31. In the last three years, has your campus conducted a formal assessment of the effectiveness of its drug and alcohol misuse prevention program?	(1994) 36	36	42	45
	Mean Score			
	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
31a. If yes, to what extent has your campus used this data? <i>(Scale from 1 = Not at all to 5 = Very much)</i>	(2024) 3.6	xx	xx	3.6
	Percentage of Affirmative Responses			
32. Which of the following methods has your campus used in the last three years to monitor its efforts to address drug/alcohol problems? <i>(Check all that apply)</i>	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
Examination of goal accomplishment compared with previously-established metrics	(2024) 46	xx	xx	46
Use of external state/national framework for assessment	(2009) 70	xx	xx	35
Research design with control/comparison groups	(2009) 23	xx	xx	3
Independent review by ad hoc review group	(2024) 10	xx	xx	10
Involvement of independent consultant/review group	(2024) 9	xx	xx	9
Review by regular campus task force	(2024) 45	xx	xx	45
None of the above	(2024) 18	xx	xx	18

33. When you monitor campus efforts to address drug/alcohol problems, what is the focus of your measures? <i>(Please identify the top five items).</i> <i>Note: the order does not matter.</i>	Baseline		Percentage In Top Five 2024	Rank Score 2024
alcohol misuse	(2024) 1.52	xx	70	1.52
underage drinking	(2024) 2.33	xx	33	2.33
cannabis misuse	(2024) 3.05	xx	47	3.05
illicit drug use	(2024) 2.75	xx	17	2.75
fentanyl use	(2024) 3.67	xx	8	3.67
polydrug use	(2024) 5.00	xx	1	5.00
prescription drug misuse	(2024) 4.00	xx	5	4.00
injury and medical crises	(2024) 3.36	xx	12	3.36
overdose incidents	(2024) 2.64	xx	9	2.64
alcohol-free events	(2024) 3.00	xx	17	3.00
prevention resources	(2024) 4.20	xx	38	4.20
program implementation	(2024) 3.33	xx	15	3.33
training	(2024) 3.38	xx	18	3.38
health-promoting environment	(2024) 3.41	xx	37	3.41
overall campus environment surrounding drug/alcohol use	(2024) 3.55	xx	39	3.55
policy implementation	(2024) 3.77	xx	11	3.77
communication campaign	(2024) 3.71	xx	6	3.71
enforcement of policies	(2024) 3.76	xx	28	3.76
program fidelity evaluation	(2024) 4.00	xx	1	4.00
return on investment	(2024) 5.00	xx	1	5.00
support services for recovery	(2024) 3.58	xx	22	3.58
34. In what ways does your campus address the recent crisis surrounding opioid use? <i>(check all that apply)</i> <i>[2018 wording: In what ways has your campus modified measures taken to address opioid use in the last few years?]</i>	Percentage of Affirmative Responses			
	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
Professional staff education and awareness	(2018) 54	xx	43	54
Student education and awareness	(2018) 60	xx	56	72
Targeted disciplinary policies	(2024) 6	xx	xx	6
Targeted treatment services <i>2018 wording: Treatment services</i>	(2018) 30	xx	28	12
Focused data collection of usage	(2024) 13	xx	xx	13
Availability of Fentanyl detection test strips	(2021) 5	xx	5	28
Student access to overdose reversal drug (Narcan/Naloxone)	(2021) 31	xx	31	63
Education about fake opioids/medication	(2024) 29	xx	xx	29
Staff preparation/training to administer Narcan/Naloxone <i>2018 wording: Staff preparation/training to administer Narcan</i>	(2021) 47	xx	47	64
None of the above	(2024) 6	xx	xx	6

PREVENTION, EDUCATION, AND TRAINING

	Percentage of Affirmative Responses			
	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
35. Does your campus Orientation program for new students address drug/alcohol issues?	(1982) 38	90	85	86
35a. If yes, approximately how much time is spent on this? (in hours)	(2024) 3.0	xx	xx	3.0
35b. If yes, which of the following are included? (check all that apply)				
on-line education	(2024) 74	xx	Xx	74
pre-matriculation requirement	(2024) 38	xx	xx	38
written material	(2024) 21	xx	xx	21
in-person orientation	(2024) 66	xx	xx	66
group discussion	(2024) 25	xx	xx	25
RA-led discussion	(2024) 41	xx	xx	41
other	(2024) 4	xx	xx	4
36. Does your campus Orientation program for parents address drug/alcohol issues? <i>2018 wording: Does your campus Orientation program for parents deal with the subject of alcohol/other substance abuse?</i>	(1997) 63	xx	60	50
37. Does your campus have a focused period of time (e.g., Awareness Week-Day) for the following?(check all that apply) <i>2018 wording: Does your campus have a focus period of time (e.g., Awareness Week-Day) for:</i>				
alcohol education and prevention efforts	(1979) 13	78	64	53
cannabis and other drug education and prevention efforts <i>Wording until 2024 was "education and prevention efforts specifically designated for drugs other than alcohol"</i>	(1988) 40	40	xx	33
tobacco education and prevention efforts	(2003) 69	53	41	18
sexual violence education and prevention efforts	(2024) 79	xx	xx	79
physical violence education and prevention efforts <i>Wording until 2024 was "violence education and prevention efforts"</i>	(2000) 62	77	xx	28
substance use recovery efforts	(2024) 31	xx	xx	31
none of the above	(2024) 9	xx	xx	9
38. Does your campus' paraprofessional staff (e.g., undergraduate resident advisors, orientation leaders, student peer educators) receive training to identify and refer students with substance misuse/substance use disorder? <i>2018 wording: Does the paraprofessional staff (e.g., undergraduate resident advisors, orientation leaders, peer educators) on your campus receive training to deal with students having a drinking problem?</i>	(1979) 62	59	85	74
38a. If yes, approximately how many hours of training on drug/alcohol issues is offered? (in hours)	(2024) 2.49	xx	xx	2.49

39. What percentage of your campus prevention efforts is spent on each of the following? (<i>total equals 100%</i>)	Percentage of Time			
	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
Alcohol <i>2018 wording: Alcohol issues</i>	(1994) 66.2	41	28.8	35
Cannabis	(2024) 12.4	xx	xx	13.6
Other Drugs <i>2018 wording: Other drug issues</i>	(2012) 11.9	12	10.4	7.1
Tobacco (including vaping) <i>2018 wording: Tobacco issues</i>	(1994) 33.8	9	5.4	5.6
Violence <i>2018 wording: Violence issues</i>	(2012) 15.6	16	25.7	16.4
Other Wellness Topics (<i>please specify</i>) <i>2018 wording: Other wellness issues</i>	(2012) 22.5	23	29.7	22.3
40. Regarding the Other Drugs item noted in Question 39, what percentage of time is spent on each of the following substances? (<i>total equals 100%</i>)				
Marijuana	(1994) 51	51	64	N/A
Fentanyl	(2024) 17.2	xx	xx	30.0
Synthetic Drugs	(2012) 4.0	9	3.1	7.3
Cocaine	(2012) 3.7	5	3.2	6.1
Heroin	(2012) 4	4	3.9	4.8
Drug Misuse <i>2018 wording: Prescription Drug Abuse</i>	(2012) 20	20	13.8	26.0
Over the Counter Medications	(2012) 7	7	4.2	9.9
Fake Opioid/Medication Awareness and/or Identification	(2024) 6.8	xx	xx	7.8
Other Substances	(2012) 8	8	10.7	7.2
Percentage of Affirmative Responses				
	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
41. Does your campus utilize student peer educators who address drug/alcohol issues? (<i>check all that apply</i>)	(1988) 31	63	62	63
Percentage of Time and Number of Hours				
41a. If yes, what percent of their time as student peer educators is focused on drugs/alcohol? (<i>in percent</i>)	(2024) 40	xx	xx	40%
41b. If yes, approximately how much time is spent on training them to be student peer educators? (<i>in hours</i>)	(2024) 16	xx	xx	16 hours
Percentage of Affirmative Responses				
41c. If yes, in what roles do these student peer educators serve?	Percentage of Affirmative Responses			
Conduct educational workshops [<i>Wording was "Direct prevention programming"</i>]	(1994) 93	51	75	66
Health awareness promotion	(2003) 55	48	89	96
Guest lectures in academic classes	(1994) 56	24	39	29
Implement programs	(2018) 61	xx	61	69
Host tabling sessions	(2024) 53	xx		93
High risk event prevention activities	(2024) 43	xx	xx	43
Policy review/task force member	(1997) 22	29	xx	31
Initial intervention/referral to counseling	(2003) 13	13	20	18
Plan/host alcohol-free events	(2003) 41	41	70	56
Motivational interviewing / Coaching	(2018) 18	xx	34	22

Student Assistance / Support	(2024) 37	xx	xx	37
Other	(2003) 6	7	xx	7
42. Please indicate the extent to which each of the following CONTENT AREAS is included in your campus drug/alcohol prevention effort. (Circle one choice for each item) Note: Scale from 1 = None to 4 = A lot 2018 wording: Please indicate the extent to which each of the following is included in your campus' alcohol and/or other substance misuse education and prevention efforts. (Circle one number for each item) (1=None; 2=A Little; 3=Some; 4=A Lot)	Mean score			
	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
Alcohol-specific information	(2024) 3.71	xx	xx	3.71
Cannabis-specific information	(2024) 3.17	xx	xx	3.17
Fentanyl-specific information	(2024) 2.39	xx	xx	2.39
Other drug-specific information	(2024) 2.32	xx	xx	2.32
Dangers of fake pills and illicit fentanyl	(2024) 2.11	xx	xx	2.11
Interaction effects of drugs and alcohol	(2024) 2.79	xx	xx	2.79
Tobacco-specific information	(2024) 2.23	xx	xx	2.23
Drug/alcohol misuse referral	(2024) 2.89	xx	xx	2.89
Substance use disorder	(2024) 2.59	xx	xx	2.59
Bystander intervention	(2021) 3.17	xx	3.17	3.40
Personalized Feedback Intervention approaches	(2024) 2.44	xx	xx	2.44
The nexus between mental health and alcohol consumption	(2024) 2.76	xx	xx	2.76
Efforts to help abstainers build community	(2024) 2.25	xx	xx	2.25
Individual motivational interviews	(2003) 2.50	3.04	2.78	2.58
Alcohol-free events and activities	(2021) 3.43	xx	3.43	3.15
Impaired driving prevention	(2024) 2.03	xx	xx	2.03
Safe rides programs	(2003) 2.16	2.30	1.80	2.10
Crashed car displays	(2024) 1.08	xx	xx	1.08
Designated driver services 2018 wording: Designated driver	(1994) 2.11	2.07	1.71	1.53
Virtual house party	(2021) 1.13	xx	1.13	1.15
Small group social norms intervention	(2021) 1.70	xx	1.70	1.83
Recovery	(2024) 2.46	xx	xx	2.46
Drug/alcohol misuse prevention in the workplace	(2024) 1.81	xx	xx	1.81
Other	(2024) 1.69	xx	xx	1.69

43. Please identify the TOP 5 CHANNELS used to reach students regarding the prevention of drug and alcohol misuse. <i>(Please identify the top five items). Note: the order does not matter. 2018 wording: Please indicate the extent to which each of the following is included in your campus' alcohol and/or other substance misuse education and prevention efforts. (Circle one number for each item) (1=None; 2=A Little; 3=Some; 4=A Lot)</i>	Mean score			Percentage in the Top Five
	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
information/articles in campus publications (e.g., newspapers)	(1991) 2.76	2.41	2.23	10.0
discussion groups	(1991) 2.83	2.40	1.98	3.3
Workshops <i>2018 wording: Workshops focusing on alcohol or other drug attitudes</i>	(1991) 2.97	2.82	2.81	56.7
invited speakers	(1991) 2.85	2.28	1.90	10.8
peer theater/student theater troupe <i>2018 wording: Peer Theater</i>	(2003) 1.81	1.64	1.45	2.5
campus website	(2009) 2.51	xx	xx	26.7
social norms marketing campaign	(2000) 2.86	2.55	2.56	25.0
Spring break initiatives	(2015) 2.52	xx	2.29	11.7
tabling events <i>2018 wording: Tabling events / health fair</i>	(2021) 2.86	xx	2.86	61.7
e-mail	(2009) 1.95	2.01	2.07	9.2
media campaign <i>1991 wording: Poster/slogan campaigns 2015 wording: Peer-led campaigns</i>	(1991) 2.80 (2015) 2.49	xx	xx	11.7
online learning programs	(2024) 40.8	xx	xx	40.8
packaged internet-based educational approaches <i>(Additional 2012 question: Packaged internet-based assessment and feedback approaches (e.g., BASICS)</i>	(2012) 3.24 (2012) 2.51	3.24	3.08	13.3
educational handouts <i>2018 wording: Educational handouts prepared by campus groups</i>	(1994) 2.76	2.82	2.45	25.8
residence hall programs/meetings	(2006) 3.15	3.12	2.84	42.5
health fair <i>2018 wording: Tabling events / health fair</i>	(2021) 2.86	xx	xx	18.3
Facebook	(2012) 2.00	2.00	2.09	1.7
X (Twitter)	(2012) 1.53	1.53	2.01	2.5
Instagram	(2024) 45.0	xx	xx	45.0
TikTok	(2024) 1.7	xx	xx	1.7
other social media	(2012) 1.44	1.44	2.51	4.2
Other	(2024) 8.3	xx	xx	8.3

44. To what extent does your campus's alcohol and/or other substance misuse education and prevention effort pay special attention to the unique needs of each of the following? <i>Scale from 1 = None to 4 = A lot</i>	Mean score			
	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
First-Year Students	(1994) 3.3	3.8	3.6	3.64
Students turning age 21	(2009) 2.4	2.3	2.1	2.03
Fraternity/Sorority Members	(1994) 3.0	3.2	3.2	3.36
Student-Athletes	(1994) 2.9	3.1	3.0	3.03
Women	(1994) 2.4	2.5	2.4	2.47
Men	(2009) 2.7	2.5	2.4	2.45
Transfer Students	(2009) 2.1	2.1	xx	1.86
Graduate Students	(2009) 1.6	1.6	1.7	1.72
First-Generation Students	(2015) 1.8	xx	2.1	2.02
Gender non-conforming students	(2024) 2.13	xx	xx	2.13
Students in campus conduct judicial system	(2024) 3.27	xx	xx	3.27
Black Students	(2024) 2.03	xx	xx	2.03
Hispanic or Latino Students	(2024) 1.92	xx	xx	1.92
Asian or Pacific Islander Students	(2024) 1.82	xx	xx	1.82
LGBTQIA+ Students 2018 wording: Gays/Lesbians/Bisexuals/Transgender	(1994) 1.9	2.1	2.1	2.06
Persons with Disabilities	(1997) 1.7	1.9	1.8	1.78
International Students	(2009) 2.1	2.1	1.9	2.02
Veterans	(2009) 1.7	1.8	1.9	1.92
Commuter Students	(2000) 1.9	1.8	1.8	1.73
Economically Disadvantaged Students	(2015) 1.7	xx	1.9	1.74
Students involved with local justice system	(2024) 2.11	xx	xx	2.11
Other	(2024) 2.60	xx	xx	2.60
45. To what extent does your campus provide faculty with assistance on the following: <i>Note: Scale from 1 = None to 4 = A lot</i>	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
Policy and procedure awareness and enforcement on drug/alcohol issues	(2009) 2.49	2.52	2.26	2.44
Curricular content support on drugs/alcohol	(2009) 1.92	2.13	1.85	2.00
Curricular content support on mental health issues	(2024) 2.46	xx	xx	2.46
Curricular content support on other wellness topics	(2009) 2.04	2.21	2.16	2.42
Lesson plan modules on drugs/alcohol	(2009) 1.41	1.75	1.52	1.59
Lesson plan modules on mental health issues	(2024) 1.79	xx	xx	1.79
Lesson plan modules on other wellness topics	(2009) 1.42	1.76	1.72	1.75
Audio / video available on drug/alcohol/wellness topics	(2009) 1.86	1.81	1.71	1.55
Substitute /guest lecturers	(2009) 2.21	2.42	2.05	2.15
How to identify students with drug or alcohol problems	(2009) 2.46	2.57	2.22	2.20
How to identify students with mental health concerns	(2024) 2.82	xx	xx	2.82
How to intervene with / refer students having drug or alcohol problems	(2009) 2.63	2.64	2.40	2.49
How to intervene with / refer students with other mental health problems	(2009) 2.83	2.92	2.88	2.97

STRATEGIC PLANNING AND ORGANIZATION

	Percentage of Affirmative Responses			
	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
46. Does your campus have an individual(s) whose responsibilities include Drug/Alcohol Prevention Education	(1979) 14	92	82	82
46a. If yes, what is the total FTE (Full-Time Equivalent) in <u>each</u> of the following categories for this position?				
Full-time professional	(1979) 0.89 FTE	1.44 FTE	1.37 FTE	1.36 FTE
Graduate student (<i>e.g., 1 graduate student @ 20 hours/week = 0.50 FTE</i>)	(1979) 0.39 FTE	1.30 FTE	0.41 FTE	0.92 FTE
46b. If yes, how has the FTE changed over the last three years?				
increased	(2024) 24	xx	xx	24
stayed the same	(2024) 60	xx	xx	60
gone down	(2024) 17	xx	xx	17
	Percentage of Affirmative Responses			
	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
46c. If yes, do full-time professionals have formal training in substance misuse prevention?	(2024) 83	xx	xx	82
	Percent			
46d. If yes, what percentage of the coordinator/specialist's and others' staff time is spent on each of the following?				
Assessment	(2012) 12	12	10	8
Counseling Services	(2012) 17	25	13	9
Education and Awareness	(2012) 31	8	35	31
Administrative/Managerial	(2012) 11	7	14	11
Conduct / Judicial Cases	(2024) 8	xx	xx	8
Committee/Task Force	(2012) 9	18	8	9
Research/Evaluation	(2012) 6	11	5	4
Training	(2012) 7	7	11	11
Supervision	(2024) 7	xx	xx	7
Other	(2012) 11	11	4	3
	Mean Score			
	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
47. To what extent is there collaboration with each of the following for planning/implementing your campus prevention efforts? <i>Note: Scale from 1 = Not at all to 5 = Very much</i>				
Student government	(2012) 2.74	2.74	2.57	2.74
Student organizations	(2012) 3.27	3.27	3.06	2.99
Student activities	(2024) 3.11	xx	xx	3.11
Fraternities / Sororities (<i>previously "Greek Affairs"</i>)	(2012) 3.48	3.48	3.40	3.15
Campus health services	(2024) 3.47	xx	xx	3.47
Campus counseling and psychological services	(2024) 3.88	xx	xx	3.88
Athletics	(2012) 3.34	3.43	2.99	3.07
Faculty (<i>previously "Academic Departments" and "Faculty Members"</i>)	(2012) 2.55	2.55	2.26	2.07
Campus police / security	(2012) 3.67	3.67	3.21	3.19
Local community police	(2012) 2.51	2.51	2.01	2.01
Surrounding community residents	(2012) 2.04	2.04	1.70	1.69
Local business community	(2012) 1.95	1.95	1.71	1.56
Local government officials	(2012) 1.99	1.99	1.62	1.58

48. Approximately how much funding from all sources is provided to your campus wellness prevention / education effort during the current academic year (excluding personnel costs)? <i>Answer in dollars</i>	Baseline	1994	2021	2024
	\$52,422	\$41,313	\$85,940	\$108,683
48a. Of this amount, what percentage is exclusively for alcohol/substance misuse efforts? <i>Answer in percent</i>	56.91%	59.29%	40.82%	47.5%
49. What percentage of funding for your campus drug/alcohol misuse prevention efforts comes from each of the following?	Baseline	1994	2021	2024
Annual budget allocation	(2018) 67.0	xx	72.2	65
Fines generated by alcohol/drug violations	(2018) 9.8	xx	10.1	3
Programs	(2018) 1.7	xx	2.5	3
Alcohol sales	(2018) 0.2	xx	0.3	2
Funding from alcohol advertising or sponsorships	(2018) 0.1	xx	1.5	1
University-branded alcohol product	(2024) # #	xx	xx	1
External grants	(2024) # #	xx	xx	11
Other (please specify)	(2018) 20.2	xx	13.3	15
	Mean Score			
	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
50. To what extent has your campus president/chancellor been supportive of your campus effort?	(2015) 3.75	xx	3.43	3.71
50a. What approach, topic or other factors seem to resonate for them to affect their support? (check all that apply)	Percentage of Affirmative Responses			
	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
Regular briefings about campus prevention efforts	(2024) 29	xx	xx	29
Campus data	(2024) 62	xx	xx	62
Student death	(2024) 39	xx	xx	39
Community leadership	(2024) 13	xx	xx	13
Status report of campus ROI	(2024) 15	xx	xx	15
Faculty research	(2024) 12	xx	xx	12
National reports	(2024) 28	xx	xx	28
Evidence-based approaches	(2024) 40	xx	xx	40
Federal mandates/legislation	(2024) 42	xx	xx	42
State mandates/legislation	(2024) 40	xx	xx	40
Governing board interest	(2024) 25	xx	xx	25
Other	(2024) 7	xx	xx	7
51. Does your campus have a task force to address drug- and alcohol-related concerns?	(2000) 65	71	57	55
52. Does your campus have a task force or partnership with the surrounding community to address drug- and alcohol-related concerns?	(1994) 59	60	44	31

	Percentage of Affirmative Responses			
	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
53. Does your campus participate in a coordinated statewide alcohol/substance misuse education consortium or effort for colleges and universities in your state?	(1982) 63	70	61 13% report no coordinated statewide effort	55 16% report no coordinated statewide effort
54. Does your campus have a formalized strategic action plan for addressing drug/alcohol issues?	(2012) 52	52	49	37
54a. If yes, does this plan include measurable outcomes?	(2012) 57	57	75	79
54b. If yes, does this include a timeline with designated roles and responsibilities?	(2012) 55	55	79	59
55. To what extent does your campus use the following when planning strategies, services and policies? <i>Note: Scale from 1 = Not at all to 5 = Very much</i>	Mean score			
	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
NIAAA's <i>Alcohol Intervention Matrix</i> (College AIM)	(2018) 3.30	xx	2.93	3.02
CAS professional standards for higher education	(2018) 2.86	xx	2.83	2.97
DEA's <i>Prevention with Purpose Strategic Planning Guide</i>	(2024) 1.93	xx	xx	1.93
<i>Guide to the Eight Professional Competencies for Higher Education Substance Misuse Prevention</i>	(2024) 2.08	xx	xx	2.08
Association for Recovery in Higher Education standards	(2024) 2.24	xx	xx	2.24
Longitudinal data from past College Alcohol Surveys	(2024) 2.94	xx	xx	2.93
Other published indices of best practices	(2018) 3.19	xx	3.03	3.28

SUPPORT, REFERRAL, AND RECOVERY SERVICES

56. To what degree can a student with a substance misuse concern receive counseling assistance at each of the following? <i>Note: Scale from 1 = None to 4 = A Lot</i>	Percent of Affirmative Responses/Mean score			
	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
Counseling Center	(1982) 99	99 / 3.57	94 / 3.50	100/3.5
Health Center	(1982) 99	90 / 3.01	93 / 2.99	91/2.9
Alcohol/Substance Misuse Education Provider 2018 wording: Alcohol/Substance Abuse Education Coordinator	(1982) 100	85 / 3.16	79 / 2.92	81/3.0
Residence Hall Staff	(1982) 100	91 / 2.58	84 / 2.53	81/2.2
Campus Ministry	(1979) 77	86 / 2.45	73 / 2.34	71/2.1
Off-Campus Counseling/Treatment Agency	(1982) 99	96 / 3.46	98 / 3.46	97/3.3
57. Does any agency on your campus offer any of the following? <i>(check all that apply)</i>	Percentage of Affirmative Responses			
	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
Group counseling for students exhibiting excessive alcohol use	(1979) 33	46	53	29
Group counseling for students who experience cannabis misuse	(2018) 38	xx	45	28
Group counseling for students who experience misuse of other drugs	(2018) 35	xx	42	27
Support group for students whose lives are being negatively affected by someone with an alcohol use disorder	(1979) 21	31	29	27
Support group for students whose lives are being negatively affected by someone with a cannabis or other drug use disorder	(2018) 23	xx	22	24
58. If a student has a diagnosed substance use disorder and successfully completes a treatment program, what services are available upon return to campus to aid with transition and help maintain recovery? <i>(check all that apply)</i>				
Individual counseling	(2018) 73	xx	79	82
Group counseling	(2018) 29	xx	42	31
Personal advising	(2018) 36	xx	48	43
Support group (e.g., A.A., N.A.)	(2018) 43	xx	49	46
On-line activities	(2018) 18	xx	23	13
Tutoring	(2018) 22	xx	30	26
Other	(2018) 23	xx	18	21
No services available	(2024) 2	xx	xx	2

59. Which of the following organized substance misuse recovery services does your campus have available for students? <i>(check all that apply)</i>	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
Collegiate Recovery Program	(2024) 34	xx	xx	34
Designated coordinator/leader	(2015) 25	xx	75	22
Student group involvement	(2015) 75	xx	70	26
Funding	(2015) 47	xx	53	17
Dedicated space	(2015) 55	xx	57	23
Sober housing options	(2015) 30	xx	34	26
Recovery housing	(2021) 19	xx	19	8
Social events for students in recovery/wanting to be sober	(2015) 55	xx	70	37
Faculty involvement	(2015) 30	xx	26	6
None of the above				27
60. Which of the following are offered to support students in recovery from a substance use disorder? <i>(check all that apply)</i>				
Online support systems	(2024) 26	xx	xx	26
Digital tools or apps	(2024) 19	xx	xx	19
Peer mentoring	(2024) 27	xx	xx	27
Other	(2024) 15	xx	xx	15
None of these	(2024) 29	xx	xx	29
61. What percentage of the students screened by a health professional for problems with drugs or alcohol comes from each of the following sources? <i>(total equals 100%)</i>	Percent			
	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
Self-referral	(2015)	xx	21.4	16.9
Referral by peer	(2015)	xx	5.2	3.1
Referral by professional staff	(2015)	xx	10.8	5.8
Referral by campus health professional	(2015)7.0	xx	10.0	6.9
Referral by faculty	(2015)	xx	3.0	2.2
Referral by undergraduate staff	(2015)	xx	2.1	2.2
Referral based on student conduct/judicial violation	(2015)	xx	31.6	25.7
Referral by police/security	(2018)	xx	2.9	3.6
Other	(2015)	xx	13.0	7.5
62. Which of the following are offered for students diagnosed with a substance use disorder? <i>(check all that apply)</i>	Percentage of Affirmative Responses			
	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
outpatient treatment	(2015) 67	xx	57	52
self-help/support group (e.g., A.A., N.A.)	(2015) 74	xx	56	51
referral to residential or hospital program	(2015) 77	xx	72	64
referral to community treatment services	(2015) 85	xx	79	74
referral to academic services	(2021) 53	xx	53	53
referral to student disability services	(2021) 57	xx	57	44
other <i>(please specify)</i>	(2021) 9	xx	9	8
None of the above	(2024) 2	xx	xx	2
63. Does your campus health center provide/prescribe any FDA- approved medications available for.. <i>(check all that apply)</i>				
Alcohol use disorder	(2024) 27	xx	xx	27
Opioid use disorder	(2024) 24	xx	xx	24
Other substance use disorder	(2024) 10	xx	xx	16
No health center on campus	(2024) 8	xx	xx	8
64. Does your campus have an Employee Assistance Program for employees with a substance use disorder? <i>[previously "...with a drinking problem"]</i>	(1982) 28	76	93	94

OVERALL ASSESSMENT

65. Please rate the accuracy of each of the following descriptions relative to your campus:

Note: Scale from 1 = Strongly Disagree to 5 = Strongly Agree

Previous wording used "alcohol abuse"; this is now "alcohol misuse"

Mean scores

	Baseline	2012	2021	2024
Most student alcohol misuse occurs in off-campus uncontrolled settings (i.e., private parties).	(2000) 3.57	3.75	3.75	3.59
Our campus alcohol misuse problems are minimal.	(2000) 2.44	2.39	2.34	2.56
Adequate funding is being spent on our campus for alcohol misuse prevention	(2000) 2.32	2.35	2.41	2.78
Our campus has a comprehensive approach to alcohol misuse prevention.	(2000) 3.13	3.30	2.82	3.04
Our campus has clearly defined goals and objectives for alcohol misuse prevention.	(2000) 3.28	3.22	2.84	2.87
Our campus has consensus between students and administrators on the direction of our alcohol misuse prevention efforts.	(2000) 2.68	2.89	2.63	2.73
Our campus has formally identified the principles/ philosophical underpinnings of its alcohol misuse prevention efforts.	(2003) 3.26	3.31	3.09	3.08
Our campus utilizes the most effective alcohol misuse prevention strategies (based on professional literature, conference workshops, training, etc.).	(2003) 3.57	3.61	3.26	3.33
Our campus remains committed to finding and applying effective alcohol misuse prevention strategies	(2003) 4.07	3.99	3.57	3.84
Our alcohol misuse prevention efforts have been institutionalized.	(2003) 3.20	3.25	2.95	3.09
Our campus alcohol misuse prevention approaches are based on harm reduction.	(2021) 3.98	xx	3.98	4.34
Our campus drug misuse prevention approaches are based on harm reduction.	(2021) 3.76	xx	3.76	4.27

RELATED ISSUES

66. Please report the extent to which each of the following is currently being addressed on your campus:

Note: Scale from 1 = Not at all to 5 = Very much

The relationship of gambling and sports betting to drug/alcohol misuse	(2024) 1.55	xx	xx	1.55
Training programs for faculty and staff on violence prevention	(2024) 3.43	xx	xx	3.43
Training programs for students on violence prevention	(2024) 4.57	xx	xx	4.57
Coordination of violence prevention efforts	(2024) 4.27	xx	xx	4.27
Terrorism and threat assessment	(2024) 3.20	xx	xx	3.20
Use of resources such as the Readiness and Emergency Management for Schools (REMS) initiative	(2024) 2.74	xx	xx	2.74