

RESULTS OF THE 2000 COLLEGE ALCOHOL SURVEY* COMPARISON WITH 1997 RESULTS AND BASELINE YEAR

* The College Alcohol Survey

Copyright 1979, 1982, 1985,
1988, 1991, 1994, 1997
and 2000

David S. Anderson, Ph.D.
Associate Professor
Center for the Advancement of
Public Health
Department of Health, Fitness
and Recreation Resources
Graduate School of Education
George Mason University
Fairfax, VA 22030
TEL: (703) 993-3697
FAX: (703) 993-3763
Email: danderso@gmu.edu

Angelo F. Gadaleta, Ph.D.
Professor and Department Chair
Department of Counseling
and Educational Psychology
West Chester University
West Chester, PA 19383
TEL: (610) 436-2559
FAX: (610) 436-3102
Email: agadaleta@wcupa.edu

Research Procedure:

A representative sample of 330 colleges and universities offering at least the BA or BS degree was selected from each of 50 states and the District of Columbia. Where possible, seven institutions of higher education were selected from each state with a representation of institutions ensured by using variation in institution size and public and private status as variables for selection. The first survey was mailed in 1979 to the vice-presidents of student affairs, who were requested to direct the survey to the most appropriate person or persons on their campuses. Nonrespondents were sent a reminder 4 weeks after the initial mailing. The same procedure with the same population was used for the 1982, 1985, 1988, 1991, 1994, 1997, and 2000 surveys.

Survey Response Rates:

(Total N=330)	1979	165 institutions	50%
	1982	236 institutions	71.5%
	1985	202 institutions	61.2%
	1988	213 institutions	64.5%
	1991	211 institutions	63.9%
	1994	211 institutions	63.9%
	1997	245 institutions	74.2%
	2000	194 institutions	58.8%

ALCOHOL POLICIES

	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1979	Percentage of Affirmative Responses Baseline (Other Than 1979)	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1997	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 2000	Comparison 1997-2000 Z Scores	Comparison 2000 and Base Year Z Scores
1. Is the drinking of beer permitted on your campus?	77	xx	73	70	0.62	1.51
2. Is the drinking of hard liquor permitted on your campus?	62	xx	63	61	0.47	0.23
3. Whether by law or policy, please indicate where your campus has an alcohol-free environment: (Please check all that apply)						
a. All Residence Halls	xx	(1994) 27	28	29	0.32	0.23
b. Selected Residence Halls	xx	(1994) 33	31	44	1.63	1.36
c. Selected Residence Hall Floors	xx	(1997) 31	31	34	0.33	0.33
d. Athletic Facilities	xx	(2000) 62	xx	62	xx	xx
e. All Public Areas	xx	(1994) 67	60	65	0.89	0.31
f. Dining Areas	xx	(1994) 76	59	61	0.45	2.55*
g. Academic Buildings	xx	(1994) 76	71	67	0.78	1.68*
4. Is there a place on your campus where individuals can purchase alcohol by the drink?	xx	(1994) 47	40	50	1.91*	0.42
5. Are individuals who serve alcohol by the drink on campus (e.g., at pubs, registered parties) required to receive training as a server?	xx	(1994) 63	62	76	2.67*	2.38*
6. Is an alternative (non-alcoholic) beverage required at public functions at which alcohol is served?	54	xx	87	93	1.65*	7.14*
7. Is it required that food be served at public functions at which alcohol is served?	24	xx	78	87	2.03*	10.10*
8. Is it permissible for the advertising of an event to include a statement regarding the availability of alcohol at that event?	66	xx	35	36	0.30	4.82*
9. Does your campus have policies which allow for mandatory drug testing						
of athletes?	xx	(1991) 51	61	61	00	1.93*
of staff?	xx	(1991) 8	17	18	0.49	3.06*
of students?	xx	(1991) 5	7	10	1.09	1.83*
of faculty?	xx	(1991) 6	6	11	1.86*	1.85*
10. Is the use of alcohol clearly prohibited at tailgating functions at your campus?	xx	(1994) 46	48	45	0.70	0.26

Note: All statistically significant differences ($p < .05$) are noted with an asterisk (*)

ALCOHOL POLICIES

	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1979	Percentage of Affirmative Responses Baseline (Other Than 1979)	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1997	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 2000	Comparison 1997-2000 Z Scores	Comparison 2000 and Base Year Z Score
11. In which of the following ways are private off-campus establishments that primarily deal in the selling of beverages (e.g. bars, pubs, lounges) permitted to advertise on your campus?						
Campus radio	xx	(1982) 62	40	42	0.39	3.39*
Student newspaper	xx	(1982) 95	75	73	0.37	5.89*
Bulletin boards	xx	(1982) 55	37	39	0.25	3.05*
Fliers in dining areas	xx	(1982) 32	15	13	0.51	4.02*
If yes for the student newspaper, does it <u>prohibit</u> the advertising of any of the following?						
Brand preference ads	xx	(1988) 16	21	29	1.65*	2.79*
Happy hours	xx	(1985) 25	20	30	2.22*	1.00
Price special ads	xx	(1988) 22	22	29	1.47	1.54
12. Does your campus have a policy which addresses the sponsorship of events/promotions by the alcohol beverage industry?	xx	(1988) 52	55	51	0.63	0.18
If yes, does this policy <u>prohibit</u> the following?						
Alcohol industry advertising (e.g. industry brand preference ads)	xx	(1991) 58	72	72	0.12	2.12*
Alcohol industry promotions (e.g. free T-shirts, mugs, scoreboards)	xx	(1991) 60	70	72	0.35	1.88*
Alcohol industry official sponsorship (e.g. charity events, athletic events)	xx	(1991) 51	62	69	1.20	2.74*
Alcohol industry signs at major facilities (e.g., scoreboards at coliseum, stadium)	xx	(1997) 68	68	67	0.17	0.17
13. Does your campus have a policy which requires students to sign a pledge to be alcohol-free in order to....						
Participate in student athletics?	xx	9	9	11	0.70	0.86
Live in a substance-free living environment?	xx	37	37	40	0.60	0.56
Be hired as a paid paraprofessional?	xx	4	4	3	0.37	0.42
Be a student leader?	xx	3	3	3	0.45	0.21
14. In the last two years has your campus conducted a survey focusing on:						
a. drinking behavior of students	45	xx	69	77	1.99*	6.20*
b. student knowledge about drinking	37	xx	56	66	2.12*	5.31*
c. student attitudes about drinking	43	xx	65	74	1.95*	5.80*
d. other drug usage behavior by students	xx	(1988) 51	65	70	1.27	3.88*
e. student knowledge about other drugs	xx	(1988) 36	52	55	0.62	3.70*
f. student attitudes about other drugs	xx	(1988) 42	70	63	1.54	4.24*
g. tobacco use by students	xx	(2000) 63	xx	63	xx	xx
h. students knowledge about tobacco use	xx	(2000) 46	xx	46	xx	xx
i. students attitude about tobacco use	xx	(2000) 52	xx	52	xx	xx
j. violence on campus	xx	(2000) 46	xx	46	xx	xx

INSTITUTIONAL/ADMINISTRATIVE DATA

	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1979	Percentage of Affirmative Responses Baseline (Other Than 1979)	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1997	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 2000	Comparison 1997-2000 Z Scores	Comparison 2000 and Base Year Z Scores
15a. From either your data or your subjective judgement, please indicate the percentage you believe reflects the frequency with which alcohol is involved with each of the following:						
a. damage in residence hall	xx	(1985) 61	65	60	1.73	
b. damage to other property on campus	xx	(1985) 53	58	55	0.52	
c. violation of campus policy	xx	(1985) 51	56	54	0.87	
d. violent behavior	xx	(1985) 60	64	60	1.10	
e. physical injury	xx	(1985) 44	42	40	0.73	
f. emotional difficulty	xx	(1985) 34	37	36	0.66	
g. lack of academic success	xx	(1985) 29	38	36	0.85	
h. student attrition	xx	(1985) 21	29	30	0.03	
i. acquaintance rape	xx	(1994) 75	75	70	1.72	
j. unsafe sexual practice	xx	(1994) 68	66	64	0.77	
k. health center contacts	xx	(1994) 22	26	23	0.10	
l. use of marijuana	xx	(1997) 42	42	37	0.34	
m. use of drugs other than marijuana	xx	(1997) 34	34	31	0.85	
15b. Please indicate whether your institution systematically gathers data for each of the following:						
a. damage in residence hall	xx	(1994) 50	45	44	0.19	1.10
b. damage to other property on campus	xx	(1994) 44	35	39	0.74	1.07
c. violation of campus policy	xx	(1994) 55	52	59	1.26	0.75
d. violent behavior	xx	(1994) 48	45	52	1.30	0.75
e. physical injury	xx	(1994) 37	31	37	1.16	0.00
f. emotional difficulty	xx	(1994) 21	22	31	1.95*	2.10*
g. lack of academic success	xx	(1994) 18	18	24	1.39*	1.31
h. student attrition	xx	(1994) 19	14	24	2.30*	1.10
i. acquaintance rape	xx	(1994) 42	39	48	1.82*	1.12
j. unsafe sexual practice	xx	(1994) 13	15	23	1.99*	2.33*
k. health center contacts	xx	(1994) 29	21	34	2.78*	1.03
l. use of marijuana	xx	(1997) 27	27	33	1.13	1.13
m. use of drugs other than marijuana	xx	(1997) 27	27	31	0.92	0.86
16. In the last several years has your campus conducted a formal assessment of the effectiveness of its drug and alcohol prevention program?	xx	(1994) 36	39	35	0.93	0.21
17. In the last several years has your campus conducted a formal assessment of its policies, procedures, and practices as they relate to institutional legal liability?	xx	(1988) 73	46	48	0.27	4.71*

INSTITUTIONAL/ADMINISTRATIVE DATA

18a. What are your beliefs about changes on your campus **over the last several years** with regard to the following issues? Please also indicate (Yes/No) whether your institution systematically gathers data on each issue.

Percentages (1997 and 2000)

	Great Increase or Some Increase (%)		Remained the Same (%)		Some Decrease or Great Decrease (%)		Comparison 1997-2000 Chi Square Scores (Comparison of Frequency Distributions)
	1997	2000	1997	2000	1997	2000	
a. frequency of drinking	26	26	58	56	16	18	1.81
b. abusive drinking	32	31	49	49	19	20	0.45
c. use of tobacco products	61	52	22	34	17	14	8.70
d. use of marijuana	76	49	19	37	5	14	39.50*
e. use of drugs other than alcohol, tobacco, & marijuana	42	32	47	51	11	17	7.03
f. overall alcohol-related problems	29	22	55	54	16	24	9.13
g. drunk driving	15	15	59	57	27	28	4.87
h. drinking in uncontrolled settings (e.g. private parties)	32	33	56	51	12	16	3.80
i. alcohol-related behavioral infractions	37	24	51	58	13	17	9.53
j. alcohol-related violence	27	17	58	60	15	23	13.41*
k. use of false ID's to purchase alcohol	23	25	66	68	12	8	3.00
l. inclusion of alcohol education and prevention in the course curriculum	46	38	49	56	5	7	3.45
m. inclusion of other drug education and prevention in the course curriculum	41	26	54	70	5	5	9.80*

18b. Yes/ No whether your institution systematically gathers data on each issue.

	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1979	Percentage of Affirmative Responses Baseline (Other Than 1979)	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1997	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 2000	Comparison 1997-2000 Z Scores	Comparison 2000 and Base Year Z Scores
a. frequency of drinking	xx	(1988) 22	54	66	2.38*	8.60*
b. abusive drinking	xx	(1988) 19	52	66	2.78*	9.25*
c. use of tobacco products	xx	(1994) 32	41	54	2.51*	3.95*
d. use of marijuana	xx	(1994) 45	51	62	2.15*	3.22*
e. use of drugs other than alcohol, tobacco, & marijuana	xx	(1997) 51	51	57	1.21	1.21
f. overall alcohol-related problems	xx	(1988) 29	43	59	3.10*	5.83*
g. drunk driving	xx	(1988) 21	35	51	2.97*	6.04*
h. drinking in uncontrolled settings (e.g. private parties)	xx	(1988) 11	23	33	2.16*	5.38*
i. alcohol-related behavioral infractions	xx	(1988) 43	53	64	2.21*	4.15*
j. alcohol-related violence	xx	(1997) 47	47	58	2.07*	2.07*
k. use of false ID's to purchase alcohol	xx	(1988) 19	17	28	2.51*	1.91*
l. inclusion of alcohol education and prevention in the course curriculum	xx	(1994) 36	25	25	00	2.16*
m. inclusion of other drug education and prevention in the course curriculum	xx	(1994) 37	25	20	0.99	3.28*

PREVENTION AND EDUCATION

Percentages (1997 and 2000)

	Great or Some Increase %		Remained the Same %		Some or Great Decrease %		Not Applicable; No Prevention Efforts %		Comparison 1997-2000 Chi Square Scores (Comparison of Frequency Distributions)
	1997	2000	1997	2000	1997	2000	1997	2000	
19a. How would you describe the extent of alcohol education and prevention efforts on your campus compared with several years ago? (Check only one)	70	89	20	15	9	5	0.4	0.5	18.82*
19b. How would you describe the extent of education and prevention efforts dealing with tobacco products on your campus compared with several years ago? (Check only one)	40	39	50	53	4	4	5	3	2.24
19c. How would you describe the extent of education and prevention efforts dealing with marijuana on your campus compared with several years ago? (Check only one)	50	42	41	52	6	4	2	2	5.54
19d. How would you describe the extent of education and prevention efforts dealing with drugs other than alcohol and tobacco on your campus compared with several years ago? (Check only one)	40	42	47	51	8	4	5	2	6.25
19e. How would you describe the extent of education and prevention efforts dealing with violence on your campus compared with several years ago? (Check only one)	68	58	24	37	3	3	5	2	10.77*

	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1979	Percentage of Affirmative Responses Baseline (Other Than 1979)	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1997	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 2000	Comparison 1997-2000 Z Scores	Comparison 2000 and Base Year Z Scores
20. Does your campus have a student programming group which deals with alcohol/substance abuse issues?	xx	(1988) 53	72	80	1.94*	5.71*
21. Is there a location on your campus where printed alcohol and/or other substance abuse education and prevention materials are available to students?	63	xx	98	98	0.25	8.49*
22. Does your campus orientation program for new students deal with the subject of alcohol/substance abuse?	xx	(1982) 38	88	89	0.34	10.71*
23. Does your campus orientation program for parents deal with the subject of alcohol/substance abuse?	xx	(1997) 63	63	74	2.41*	2.41*

PREVENTION AND EDUCATION

24. Indicate the extent to which each of the following offices or organizations provides leadership with your campus' alcohol education and prevention efforts. (circle one number for each item) (Scale: 1=None; 2=A Little; 3=Some; 4=A lot)

- e. Alcohol/Substance Abuse Coordinator
- f. Residence Life Office
- h. Health Center
- i. Counseling Center
- g. Judicial Services
- m. Dean of Students Office
- j. Wellness Center
- b. Campus Police
- l. Student Activities
- o. Designated Student Organizations (BACCHUS, GAMMA, SADD)
- c. Campus President
- p. Fraternities and Sororities
- n. Student Government Associations
- k. Recreation/Intramural Office
- q. Off-Campus Agencies or Groups
- d. College Board of Trustees
- a. Academic Departments

	Mean Score		Comparison
	1997	2000	1997-2000 T-Scores
e. Alcohol/Substance Abuse Coordinator	3.47	3.70	2.56*
f. Residence Life Office	3.35	3.47	1.83
h. Health Center	3.22	3.33	1.33
i. Counseling Center	3.14	3.30	1.96*
g. Judicial Services	xx	3.21	xx
m. Dean of Students Office	3.21	3.11	12.75*
j. Wellness Center	2.74	2.97	1.79
b. Campus Police	2.78	2.96	1.99*
l. Student Activities	2.87	2.71	1.89
o. Designated Student Organizations (BACCHUS, GAMMA, SADD)	2.51	2.64	1.16
c. Campus President	2.23	2.56	3.49*
p. Fraternities and Sororities	2.23	2.30	0.77
n. Student Government Associations	1.94	2.11	2.16*
k. Recreation/Intramural Office	2.03	2.10	0.75
q. Off-Campus Agencies or Groups	1.98	2.09	1.16
d. College Board of Trustees	1.63	1.98	3.90*
a. Academic Departments	1.80	1.86	0.89

25. Approximately how much funding from all sources is provided to your campus wellness prevention/education effort during one academic year (excluding personnel costs)?

For campuses with any reported funding:

For all campuses responding to survey:

Of this amount, what percentage is exclusively for alcohol/substance abuse efforts?

(1997 Results)= \$26,603 (2000 Results)= \$24,837
(1997 Results)= \$18.677 (2000 Results)= \$18.677
(1997 Results)= 49.54% (2000 Results)= 49.7%

	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1979	Percentage of Affirmative Responses Baseline (Other Than 1979)	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1997	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 2000	Comparison 1997-2000 Z Scores	Comparison 2000 and Base Year Z Scores
26. (old). Does your campus have an undergraduate course which deals primarily with the subject of alcohol and/or other substance abuse? (This wording of the question was used through the 1994 survey)	xx	(1982) 36	xx	xx	xx	xx
26. (new) On your campus, how many courses deal primarily with the subject of alcohol and/or other substance abuse education and prevention efforts? (This wording of the question was introduced in the 1997 survey)	xx	(1997) 57	57	xx	xx	xx
Average Number of Undergraduate Courses= (1997 Results= 2.93) (2000 Results=2.77)						
Average Number of Graduate Courses= (1997 Results= 1.89) (2000 Results=1.77)						

PREVENTION AND EDUCATION

27. Please indicate the extent to which each of the following are included in your campus' alcohol and/or other substance abuse education and prevention efforts: (Scale: 1=None; 2=A little; 3=Some; 4=A lot)

Comparison
1997-2000
T-Scores

- d. workshops focusing on alcohol or other drug attitudes
- a. information/articles in campus publications (e.g. newspapers)
- j. campaigns on positive social norms
- f. poster/slogan campaigns
- e. speakers
- k. educational handouts prepared by campus groups
- c. discussion groups
- b. films shown on campus
- i. designated driver
- h. campus websites
- g. academic courses
- j. campus Radio/TV

Mean Score		
1997	2000	
3.03	2.98	0.46
2.77	2.92	1.90
xx	2.86	xxx
2.77	2.83	0.68
2.68	2.67	0.09
2.80	2.65	1.58
2.65	2.58	0.88
2.29	2.22	0.89
2.12	2.12	0.02
xx	2.01	xxx
2.09	1.91	2.50*
1.79	1.79	0.01

	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1979	Percentage of Affirmative Responses Baseline (Other Than 1979)	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1997	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 2000	Comparison 1997-2000 Z Scores	Comparison 2000 and Base Year Z Scores
28a. Does your campus have a focus period of time (e.g. awareness weed-day) for alcohol education and prevention efforts?	13	xx	81	81	0.22	12.94*
28b. Does your campus have a focus period of time (e.g. awareness week-day) with education and prevention efforts specifically designed for drugs other than alcohol?	xx	(1988) 40	36	46	2.04*	1.13*
28c. Does your campus have a focus period of time (e.g. awareness week-day) for violence education and prevention efforts?	XX	(2000) 62	XX	62	xx	xx
29. Does your campus participate in a coordinated statewide alcohol/substance abuse education efforts for colleges and universities in your state?	XX	(1997) 62	62	58	0.87	0.87

30. To what extent does your campus' alcohol and/or other substance abuse education and prevention efforts pay special attention to the needs of the following groups: (Scale: 1=None; 2=A little; 3=Some; 4=A lot)

- a. Freshmen Students
- b. Fraternity/Sorority Members
- c. Athletes
- d. Women
- e. People of Color
- f. Gays/Lesbians/Bisexual
- g. Persons with Disability
- h. Commuter Students

Mean Score		
1997	2000	
3.4	3.6	3.20*
3.1	3.2	0.93
2.9	3.1	2.44*
2.4	2.5	1.25
2.0	2.1	1.14
1.8	1.8	0.69
1.7	1.8	1.39
xx	1.9	xxx

Comparison
1997-2000
T-Scores

PREVENTION AND EDUCATION

31. Does your campus have an individual to serve as its Alcohol/Substance Abuse Educator or Specialist?

Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1979	Percentage of Affirmative Responses Baseline (Other Than 1979)	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1997	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 2000	Comparison 1997-2000 Z Scores	Comparison 2000 and Base Year Z Scores
14	xx	73	75	0.44	11.27*

For campuses reporting any FTE allocation

- a. Full-time Professionals = **Mean FTE (1997 Results)= 1.05 (2000 Results)= 1.08**
- b. Graduate students= **Mean FTE (1997 Results)= .94 (2000 Results)= 0.92**

For all campuses responding to survey

- a. Full-time Professionals = **Mean FTE (1997 Results)=.67 (2000 Results)= .72**
- b. Graduate Students = **Mean FTE (1997 Results)=.18 (2000 Results)= .19**

If yes, please indicate the percentage of time spent on:

- a. Alcohol/Substance Issues= **(1997 Results= 62.40%) (2000 Results= 61.09%)**
- b. Other Wellness Issues= **(1997 Results = 31.89%) (2000 Results= 37.20%)**

32. If you have an Alcohol/Substance Abuse Educator or Specialist, please rate the importance of the following functions being performed by this individual. (Scale: 1=Not at all important; 5=Very important)

Mean Score Comparison 1997-2000 T-Scores

	1997	2000	
b. direct prevention programming	4.46	4.35	1.21
a. peer leader training	4.15	4.00	1.32
d. educational programming for judicially sanctioned students	3.89	3.96	0.51
q. coordination of campus' activity	3.91	3.89	0.13
c. policy development	3.44	3.54	0.77
g. initial assessment and referral	3.55	3.34	1.30
o. research/evaluation	3.10	3.34	4.74*
k. guest lectures in academic classes	3.23	3.24	0.03
n. community liaison	3.18	3.24	0.38
j. staff training	3.23	3.20	0.27
e. administration of resource center	3.44	3.19	1.68
f. direct counseling	3.39	3.10	1.71
h. involvement with support groups (e.g. AA, COA)	2.83	2.83	0.02
l. development of a Web page	2.40	2.80	2.43*
p. grant writing	2.72	2.79	0.47
i. faculty training	2.49	2.61	0.85
m. e-mail to faculty members	2.07	2.33	1.89

PREVENTION AND EDUCATION

	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1979	Percentage of Affirmative Responses Baseline (Other Than 1979)	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1997	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 2000	Comparison 1997-2000 Z Scores	Comparison 2000 and Base Year Z Scores
33. Does your campus have a task force to address drug- and alcohol-related concerns?	xx	(2000) 65	xx	65	x	x
34. Does your campus have a task force or partnership with the surrounding community to address drug- and alcohol-related concerns?	xx	(1994) 59	54	46	1.67*	2.61*
35. In the last three years, has your campus made an attempt to acquire external funding (e.g. federal, state, local grants) for its alcohol/substance abuse efforts?	xx	(1988) 64	64	61	0.57	0.60
Violence prevention efforts?	xx	(1997) 31	31	28	0.57	0.57
Tobacco reduction efforts	xx	(2000) 16	xx	16	xx	xx
Overall wellness efforts?	xx	(1997) 36	36	35	0.20	0.20
36. In the last three years, has your campus been successful in acquiring external funding (e.g. federal, state, local, private grants) for its alcohol/substance abuse efforts?	xx	(1991) 58	46	53	1.26	1.03
Violence prevention efforts?	xx	(1997) 20	20	19	0.12	0.12
Tobacco reduction efforts	xx	(2000) 14	xx	14		
Overall wellness efforts?	xx	(1997) 19	19	25	1.52	1.52
37. To what extent are each of the following life skill themes incorporated in your overall campus programming? (Scale: 1=Not at all important; 5=Very important)	Mean Score		Comparison 1997-2000 T-Scores			
	1997	2000				
1. alternative activities	3.85	3.97	1.19			
14. sexual activity	4.04	3.93	1.20			
16. HIV prevention	3.89	3.89	0.77			
17. STD prevention	3.86	3.87	0.15			
9. stress management	3.74	3.79	0.59			
7. effective communication	3.82	3.74	1.02			
6. effective relationships	3.83	3.72	0.99			
5. personal values	3.87	3.71	1.61			
4. personal attitudes	3.83	3.68	1.55			
15. proper use of condom	3.56	3.59	0.22			
13. cross-cultural issues	3.43	3.47	0.37			
18. addiction	3.41	3.36	0.43			
20. impaired- drunk driving	3.42	3.33	0.83			
12. violence reduction	3.37	3.30	0.65			
3. nutrition	3.22	3.29	0.74			

PREVENTION AND EDUCATION

37. To what extent are each of the following life skill themes incorporated in your **overall** campus programming? (Scale: 1=Not at all important; 5=Very important)

	Mean Score		Comparison 1997-2000 T-Scores
	1997	2000	
19. problem identification	3.53	3.28	2.25*
2. self-esteem	3.42	3.28	1.38
11. conflict management	3.40	3.26	1.43
10. assertiveness training	3.17	3.02	1.47
21. family issues	3.02	2.82	2.06*
24. tobacco use	2.80	2.80	0.05
23. the recovery process	2.68	2.60	0.78
22. co-dependency	2.68	2.55	1.29
8. parent education	2.08	2.44	3.55*

TREATMENT AND REFERRAL SERVICES

	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1979	Percentage of Affirmative Responses Baseline (Other Than 1979)	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1997	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 2000	Comparison 1997-2000 Z Scores	Comparison 2000 and Base Year Z Scores
38. Where can a student with a drinking problem receive counseling assistance? (check all that apply)						
a. Counseling Center	90	xx	94	96	1.03	2.35*
b. Health Center	xx	(1982) 69	76	77	0.12	1.79*
c. Alcohol/Substance Abuse Education Coordinator	xx	(1982) 26	46	59	2.82*	7.02*
d. Off Campus Drug Treatment Facility	xx	(1982) 69	80	81	0.27	2.94*
e. Residence Hall Staff	xx	(1982) 67	69	64	1.00	0.55
f. Faculty Members	xx	(1982) 36	35	32	0.60	0.88
g. Crisis Hotline	xx	(1982) 32	37	32	1.13	00
h. Campus Ministry	69	xx	67	67	0.00	0.52
39. Does any agency on your campus offer a group counseling experience specifically for students who are problem drinkers?	33	xx	51	50	0.17	3.29*
40. Does any agency on your campus offer a support group specifically for those students whose lives are being negatively affected by an alcoholic?	21	xx	53	47	1.27	5.04*
41. Does any agency on your campus offer a support group specifically for those students who wish to stop smoking?	xx	(2000) 33	xx	33	xx	xx
42. Does your campus have an Employee Assistance Program for employees with a drinking problem? If yes, to what extent does it include alcohol/substance abuse prevention education? (1=not at all; 5=very much) (1997 Mean Score= 3.09) (2000 Mean Score=2.99) (T-Test=0.75)	xx	(1982) 28	80	78	0.47	10.06*

TREATMENT AND REFERRAL SERVICES

	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1979	Percentage of Affirmative Responses Baseline (Other Than 1979)	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1997	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 2000	Comparison 1997-2000 Z Scores	Comparison 2000 and Base Year Z Scores
43. How is a faculty member who is believed to have a drinking problem typically dealt with on your campus?						
a. No action taken	xx	(1994) 23	18	12	1.50	2.73*
b. Forced referral (e.g., treatment, EAP)	xx	(1994) 37	36	28	1.68*	1.94*
c. Personnel action (e.g., probation, suspension, termination)	xx	(1994) 18	22	27	1.26	2.13*
44. Does the paraprofessional staff on your campus receive training to deal with students having a drinking problem?	62	xx	81	80	0.26	3.54*
45. Does the paraprofessional staff on your campus receive training in mediation skills?	xx	(2000) 71	xx	71	xx	xx
46. Are any of the paraprofessional staff on your campus (e.g., Resident Advisors, Orientation Leaders, Peer Educators) required to take skill development (training) course for academic credit (e.g., "Essentials of the Helping Relationship")?	xx	(1997) 34	34	29	1.14	1.14
47. What occurs in your campus judicial process when it is determined that alcohol is involved with a behavioral infraction? (check all that apply)						
a. Alcohol's involvement is ignored	xx	(1985) 19	2	2	00	5.66*
b. The sanction used is more stringent than if alcohol had not been involved	xx	(1985) 31	31	36	1.12	1.04
c. The sanction includes an alcohol education activity	xx	(1985) 55	74	84	2.33*	6.09*
d. The sanction includes participation in an alcohol education group	xx	(1985) 38	51	54	0.45	3.09*
e. Community service involving alcohol prevention efforts	xx	(2000) 43	xx	43	xx	xx
f. Monetary Fine	xx	(2000) 30	xx	30		
48. Does your campus utilize peers whose primary focus is in the area of alcohol/other drug use? If yes, in what roles do these peers serve? (check all that apply)	xx	(1988) 31	64	61	0.72	5.87*
a. Direct prevention programming	xx	(1994) 54	54	52	0.49	0.50
b. Direct counseling	xx	(1994) 10	11	7	1.56	1.18
c. Guest lectures in academic classes	xx	(1994) 34	27	26	0.15	1.61
d. Policy review	xx	(1997) 15	15	16	0.37	0.37

RELATED CAMPUS ISSUES

	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1979	Percentage of Affirmative Responses Baseline (Other Than 1979)	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1997	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 2000	Comparison 1997-2000 Z Scores	Comparison 2000 and Base Year Z Scores
49. Whether by law or policy, please indicate where your campus has a smoke-free environment: (Please check all that apply)						
All Residence Halls	xx	(1994) 27	31	40	2.10*	2.92*
Selected Residence Halls	xx	(1994) 33	23	35	2.72*	0.40
Selected Residence Hall Floors	xx	(1997) 38	38	33	1.17	1.17
All Public Areas	xx	(1994) 67	76	67	1.96*	00
Dining Areas	xx	(1994) 76	82	85	0.58	2.19*
Academic Buildings	xx	(1994) 76	83	84	0.33	1.83*
Athletic Facilities	xx	(2000) 80	xx	80	xx	xx
Outdoor Areas at Building Entrances	xx	(2000) 17	xx	17	xx	xx
50. Where on campus are tobacco products sold? (Please check all that apply)						
a. Residence Halls	xx	(1994) 7	2	1	0.84	3.05*
b. Student Union	xx	(1994) 21	22	16	1.50	1.26
c. No where	xx	(1994) 52	55	57	0.53	1.12
d. Bookstore	xx	(1994) 18	16	22	1.65*	1.04
e. Campus street vendors	xx	(2000) 3	xx	3	xx	xx
51. In which of the following ways are tobacco products permitted to be advertised on your campus? (Please check all that apply)						
Campus newspapers	xx	(1997) 40	40	40	0.15	0.15
Campus radio	xx	(1997) 21	21	19	0.59	0.59
Bulletin boards	xx	(1997) 19	19	16	1.02	1.02
Public arenas (e.g., sports facility, stadium, coliseum)	xx	(1997) 14	14	9	1.66*	1.66*
Promotion items (e.g., T-shirts, mugs)	xx	(1997) 18	18	11	1.93*	1.93*
Event sponsorship (e.g., charity, athletics, arts)	xx	(1997) 14	14	9	1.66*	1.66*
52. In which locations are condoms accessible (for purchase or free) on your campus? (Please check all that apply)						
a. Residence Halls	xx	(1994) 47	49	42	1.51	1.14
b. Student Union	xx	(1994) 26	30	26	1.02	00
c. No where	xx	(1994) 10	15	9	1.89*	0.56
d. Bookstore	xx	(1994) 29	31	28	0.73	0.34
e. Health Center	xx	(1994) 80	75	78	0.89	0.31
f. Wellness Center	xx	(2000) 25	xx	25	xx	xx
53. Are condoms readily available free somewhere on your campus?						
	xx	(1997) 68	68	73	1.15	1.15

YOUR OPINION

	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1979	Percentage of Affirmative Responses Baseline (Other Than 1979)	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 1997	Percentage of Affirmative Responses 2000	Comparison 1997-2000 Z Scores	Comparison 2000 and Base Year Z Scores
54. What minimum drinking age do you prefer?	18	19	20	21 or over		
Mean Percentage (1997 Results)	27%	6%	3%	64%		
Mean Percentage (2000 Results)	28%	8%	3%	61%		
55. To what extent do you believe each of the following is effective in reducing the level of alcohol and other drug abuse on your campus? (Scale: 1=Not at all effective; 5=Very effective)	Mean Score		Comparison 1997-2000 T-Scores			
	1997	2000				
d. Prevention Efforts	3.45	3.49	0.40			
e. Treatment and Referral Resources	3.35	3.44	0.98			
b. Campus Policies and Procedures	3.36	3.34	0.23			
c. Remediation Programming (mandated programs for offenders)	3.21	3.22	0.09			
a. State and Federal Laws	2.75	2.78	0.29			
56. Please rate the accuracy of each of the following descriptions relative to your campus: (Scale: 1= strongly disagree; 5=strongly agree)						
a. Most student alcohol abuse occurs in off-campus uncontrolled settings			3.57			
b. Our campus alcohol abuse problems are minimal			2.44			
c. Adequate funding is being spent on our campus on alcohol abuse prevention			2.32			
d. Our campus has a comprehensive approach to alcohol abuse prevention			3.13			
e. Our campus has clearly defined goals and objectives for alcohol abuse prevention			3.28			
f. Our campus has consensus between students and administrators on the direction of our alcohol abuse and prevention efforts.			2.68			
57. To what extent does each of the following prevention approaches guide your campus= efforts to reduce alcohol abuse? (Scale: 1 not at all; 5= very much)						
g. Responsible Decision-Making			4.32			
e. Healthy Life Choices			4.26			
a. Harm Reduction			4.24			
d. Establishing Healthy Norms			4.21			
c. Problem Reduction			3.88			
f. Responsible Drinking			3.86			
h. Lifelong Skills			3.78			
i. Values Development			3.51			
b. Abstinence			2.31			